

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

TEHUTI AYEBOAFO,

Defendant.

\* \* \* \* \*

Case No. 19-CR-337 (BMC)

Brooklyn, New York

March 12, 2020

TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR PLEADING  
BEFORE THE HONORABLE SANKET J. BULSARA  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

APPEARANCES:

For the Government:

NICHOLAS MOSCOW, ESQ.  
Asst. United States Attorney  
United States Attorney's Office  
271 Cadman Plaza  
Brooklyn, NY 11201

For the Defendant:

CHRISTOPHER D. WRIGHT, ESQ.  
Harvis Wright & Fett  
305 Broadway  
Suite 1400  
New York, NY 10007

SALLY J.M. BUTLER, ESQ.  
42-40 Bell Blvd., Suite 302  
Bayside, NY 11361

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1 (Proceedings commenced at 1:13 p.m.)

2 THE CLERK: Criminal case for a plea hearing, case  
3 no. 19-CR-337, United States vs. Ayebofo. Counsel, please  
4 state your appearances for the record.

5 MR. MOSCOW: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Nick  
6 Moscow for the United States.

7 THE COURT: Good afternoon.

8 MR. WRIGHT: Good afternoon, Your Honor.  
9 Christopher Wright and Sally Butler for Mr. Ayebofo.

10 THE COURT: Good afternoon. Good afternoon, Mr.  
11 Ayebofo.

12 THE DEFENDANT: Good afternoon, Your Honor

13 THE COURT: Okay. I have a question. I suppose  
14 it's for both sides.

15 Count 1 of the indictment charges both a  
16 distribution offense and a possession with intent to  
17 distribute.

18 Does the government have an understanding as to --  
19 and I'll hear from defense counsel obviously also, as to what  
20 Mr. Ayebofo is allocuting to and whether I would need to  
21 instruct on both distribution and possession with intent to  
22 distribute?

23 MR. MOSCOW: Your Honor, just taking this question  
24 separately, we don't believe that you would need to instruct  
25 on them separately.

1           We do not know at this time whether the defendant  
2           will choose to allocute to possession with intent to  
3           distribute or distribution. We do believe that he committed  
4           both crimes and he's capable of allocuting to either theory  
5           of liability.

6           THE COURT: Okay.

7           MR. WRIGHT: Judge, the defense concurs with Mr.  
8           Moscow. But either one is fine. Whichever the court --

9           THE COURT: Okay. Well, part of -- and also, I  
10          guess, a related a question is is the indictment charges  
11          offenses involving cocaine, heroin and fentanyl, one of which  
12          has an amount quantity.

13          And for our present purposes I will just simply  
14          tell Mr. Ayeboafo what the indictment charges and what the  
15          offense of distribution requires the government to prove and  
16          what the offense of possession with intent to distribute  
17          requires the government to prove.

18          And then I'll hear from him as to what he has to  
19          say about what he did and we'll see whether it's factually  
20          sufficient. Is that okay with everyone?

21          MR. MOSCOW: Yes, Your Honor. The government would  
22          note that pursuant to the plea agreement it's our  
23          understanding that he's pleading guilty to the first of the  
24          controlled substances listed, cocaine base.

25          THE COURT: Okay.

1 MR. MOSCOW: And that the court need not allocute  
2 him on the heroin or the fentanyl. However, the court may do  
3 so if the court so chooses.

4 THE COURT: Is that the defense counsel's  
5 understanding as well?

6 MR. WRIGHT: It is. Yes, Your Honor. That's our  
7 understanding as well.

8 THE COURT: Okay. Great.

9 Mr. Ayeboafo, I understand -- I'm advised by your  
10 counsel that you wish to plead guilty to the charge in the  
11 indictment that's been filed against you. Is that correct?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: Okay. It's a serious decision and I  
14 need to make sure you understand all of the consequences of  
15 your plea and what rights you'd be giving up if you were to  
16 plead guilty. And I have to ask you some questions and it  
17 requires the answers to the questions be under oath.

18 So, Mr. Manson, my deputy's going to swear you in,  
19 okay?

20 (The defendant is sworn.)

21 THE COURT: Mr. Ayeboafo, you understand that now  
22 you've been sworn that your answers are subject to the  
23 penalties of perjury, or making a false statement, if you  
24 don't answer truthfully.

25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.



1 THE COURT: Okay. Just to be clear what that means  
2 if you give me a false answer to any of the questions I ask,  
3 the government could separately prosecute you for a crime of  
4 making a false statement and use any statement you make here  
5 in such a prosecution.

6 Do you understand that?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Okay. Now I need you to understand  
9 that this is Judge Cogan's case. Okay? He is the judge who  
10 will sentence you and make the ultimate decision as to  
11 whether to accept your guilty plea.

12 If you wish, you have the absolute right to proceed  
13 before him and there would be no prejudice to you.

14 Alternatively, you can proceed before me. This  
15 proceeding is being recorded. A transcript will be made and  
16 Judge Cogan will review that transcript in connection with  
17 your sentencing.

18 Do you understand?

19 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Do you wish to give up your right to  
21 have Judge Cogan hear your plea and do you wish to proceed  
22 before me?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Okay. Are you making this decision  
25 voluntarily and of your own free will?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Has anyone threatened you or have any  
3 promises been made to you that's causing you to proceed  
4 before me?

5 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Okay. I have before me what is --  
7 we've marked as Court Exhibit 1, which is a consent of a plea  
8 taken by a United States magistrate judge.

9 Mr. Ayeboafo, can you just confirm this is your  
10 signature on Court Exhibit 1, please.

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. That's my  
12 signature.

13 THE COURT: Okay. Great.

14 I find that -- I note, rather, that it's signed by  
15 Mr. Ayeboafo, his lawyer and by the government. Okay.

16 So Mr. Ayeboafo, before I can accept your plea  
17 there are a number of questions I have to ask you to make  
18 sure that a plea -- your plea would be valid.

19 If you don't understand any of these questions,  
20 please let me know.

21 Can you tell me your full name, please?

22 THE DEFENDANT: Tehuti Ayeboafo.

23 THE COURT: And, sir, how old are you?

24 THE DEFENDANT: I'm 23 years old.

25 THE COURT: Okay. And how far did you get in

1 school?

2 THE DEFENDANT: 11th grade.

3 THE COURT: Okay. And you have no trouble speaking  
4 or understanding English, correct?

5 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

6 THE COURT: Okay. And are you under the care of a  
7 doctor or a psychiatrist for any reason?

8 THE DEFENDANT: I see a psychiatrist every now and  
9 then.

10 THE COURT: Okay. And what do you see a  
11 psychiatrist for?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Insomnia and anxiety.

13 THE COURT: Okay. And are you receiving any  
14 medical treatment for -- in terms of medication for your  
15 anxiety or insomnia?

16 THE DEFENDANT: Flexcide (ph) I believe the name is  
17 and trazodone.

18 THE COURT: Okay. Now did you take those  
19 medications today?

20 THE DEFENDANT: No, those are nighttime medicines.

21 THE COURT: Okay. And did you take them last  
22 night?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

24 THE COURT: Okay. And did either of those  
25 medications affect your mental cognition?

1 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: Okay. And does your anxiety or your  
3 insomnia prevent you from understanding what's going on here  
4 today?

5 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Okay. Outside of your treatment for  
7 anxiety or -- and insomnia, are you receiving any other kind  
8 of medical treatment currently?

9 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: Okay. And outside of the medications  
11 that you just told me about, did you take any other medicine,  
12 or pills, or drugs in the last 24 hours?

13 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Okay. Have you had any alcoholic  
15 beverages in the last 24 hours?

16 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Okay. Have you ever been hospitalized  
18 or treated for drug addiction or alcoholism?

19 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Okay. And when was that and what were  
21 you treated for, to the best of your recollection?

22 THE DEFENDANT: I believe it was 2014.

23 THE COURT: Okay. And what was the treatment for?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Marijuana.

25 THE COURT: And anything else?

1 I need a yes or no?

2 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: Okay. And have you ever been  
4 hospitalized for any mental health or emotional issues?

5 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Okay. And outside of the treatment  
7 with the psychiatrist that you've told me about, any other  
8 mental health treatment that you've received in the past?

9 THE DEFENDANT: Family counseling as a kid.

10 THE COURT: Okay. Is your mind clear here today?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

12 THE COURT: You understand exactly what's going on?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Okay. Now can you hold on one moment?

15 (Pause.)

16 THE COURT: Now Mr. Ayeboafo, as a defendant in a  
17 criminal case you have a right to counsel.

18 What that means is you have a right to an attorney  
19 from the time you're arrested through any trial or any  
20 appeal.

21 If you couldn't afford an attorney, the court would  
22 appoint an attorney to represent you.

23 Do you understand that?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Okay. Now are Mr. Wright and Ms.

1 Butler your attorney's here?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: Okay. At any time if you wish to  
4 consult with them about anything I ask or that -- or for any  
5 reason at all, you can do so.

6 Do you understand?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Okay. Have you had any difficulty  
9 communicating or meeting with your lawyers?

10 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Okay. Have you had enough time to  
12 discuss with your lawyers the decision to enter a plea in  
13 this case?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Excuse me?

15 THE COURT: Have you had enough time to discuss  
16 with your lawyers your decision to enter a plea in this case?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: Okay. And are you fully satisfied with  
19 the representations your lawyers have presented -- provided  
20 you, rather?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Excuse me?

22 THE COURT: Are you fully satisfied with the  
23 representation that your lawyers have provided for you in  
24 this case?

25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Wright, have you discussed  
2 this matter with your client?

3 MR. WRIGHT: Yes, I have, Judge.

4 THE COURT: Have you had any difficulty at all  
5 meeting or communicating with your client?

6 MR. WRIGHT: None whatsoever.

7 THE COURT: Are you satisfied that he understands  
8 the rights he would be waiving if he were to enter a guilty  
9 plea?

10 MR. WRIGHT: I'm very satisfied.

11 THE COURT: Okay. Are you satisfied that he's  
12 fully capable of understanding the nature of these  
13 proceedings?

14 MR. WRIGHT: Yes, I am satisfied.

15 THE COURT: Do you have any doubt at all about his  
16 competence to plead today?

17 MR. WRIGHT: I have no doubt at all.

18 THE COURT: Okay. And have you discussed with him  
19 the maximum and minimum sentence and fine that could be  
20 imposed upon him if he were to plead guilty to the count in  
21 the indictment?

22 MR. WRIGHT: I have, yes.

23 THE COURT: Okay. And have you discussed with him  
24 the operation of the sentencing guidelines and how those  
25 guidelines might affect his case?

1 MR. WRIGHT: Yes, we have gone over those at  
2 length.

3 THE COURT: Okay. Now Mr. Wright, do you have a  
4 copy of the indictment?

5 MR. WRIGHT: You know, Judge, I have a copy of  
6 everything but -- I do now, Judge, yes.

7 THE COURT: Okay. Why don't you put it in front of  
8 your client.

9 MR. WRIGHT: Of course.

10 THE COURT: Mr. Ayeboafu, this is the indictment  
11 that charges you with distribution of and possession with  
12 intent to distribute certain controlled substances.

13 And specifically it alleges that between November,  
14 2018 and March of 2019 you, along with others, knowingly and  
15 intentionally distributed, which means gave out, or you  
16 possessed or -- sorry. And you possessed with an intent to  
17 distribute certain controlled substances, okay?

18 Do you understand that, sir?

19 THE DEFENDANT: Give me one minute.

20 THE COURT: Take as much time as you need.

21 (Pause.)

22 MR. WRIGHT: Judge, if you can repeat the question  
23 for him.

24 THE COURT: Sure.

25 Do you understand that you've been charged with



1 distribution of certain controlled substances and possession  
2 of certain controlled substances with an intent to distribute  
3 them?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Okay. And do you understand that it  
6 charges you with those offenses with respect to three  
7 different controlled substances; cocaine base, heroin and  
8 fentanyl?

9 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: Okay. And Mr. Wright, have you had a  
11 discussion with your client where you went over with him what  
12 the government would have to prove if your client went to  
13 trial and it wished to have the jury return a guilty verdict  
14 on this charge?

15 MR. WRIGHT: Yes, we have.

16 THE COURT: All right.

17 Mr. Ayeboafo, I'm going to explain to you that if  
18 you went to trial, and if the government wished to have a  
19 jury return a guilty verdict on this charge, he would have to  
20 prove certain things, which are called elements, beyond a  
21 reasonable doubt, okay?

22 If the government wanted the jury to return a  
23 guilty verdict on the allegation that you distributed  
24 narcotics, okay, or controlled substances, it would have to  
25 prove two things beyond a reasonable doubt, okay?

1           One is that you distributed narcotics, gave out  
2           narcotic drugs or a controlled substance and the second you  
3           would have to prove that you did so knowingly. In other  
4           words, knowing what you were doing, okay?

5           If they wanted the jury to return a guilty verdict  
6           for possession with intent to distribute, it would have to  
7           prove that you possessed, which means that you held or you  
8           had the narcotic drugs, that you knew that you had them and  
9           that you had them, or possessed them, with an intent to  
10          distribute them or give them out.

11          Do you understand that, sir?

12          THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

13          THE COURT: Now, does the government believe I've  
14          correctly summarized the charge in the indictment and what it  
15          would have to prove at a trial?

16          MR. MOSCOW: Yes, Your Honor. I apologize. I didn't  
17          hear whether the court specifically indicated that the  
18          government would also have to prove that the quantity of  
19          cocaine base that the defendant distributed is 28 grams.

20          THE COURT: I had not said that, but if -- there  
21          are three controlled substances, and I told you what they  
22          are, that are listed in the indictment, Mr. Ayeboafu.

23          If they wanted to have the jury return a guilty  
24          verdict with respect to the cocaine allegation, okay, either  
25          that you possessed that amount of cocaine with an intent to

1 distribute it, or you distributed that amount of cocaine,  
2 okay, they'd have to prove the quantity amount, which is 28  
3 grams or more of a substance that contained that cocaine.

4 Do you understand?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: Okay. And there's no quantity amount  
7 for the heroin or the fentanyl. Do you understand? So they  
8 wouldn't have to prove that if they wanted the jury to return  
9 a guilty verdict on those substances.

10 Do you understand?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Okay. Now what I need to go over --  
13 does the government believe I've correctly summarized the  
14 charge and the elements?

15 MR. MOSCOW: Yes, Your Honor.

16 The government notes that while the court said  
17 cocaine, the indictment charges a cocaine base, which is  
18 crack cocaine. The government believes that all parties are  
19 on the same page about that.

20 THE COURT: Okay. Other than that does the  
21 defendant -- Mr. Wright, do you agree that I've explained the  
22 charge and what the government would have to prove at trial?

23 MR. MOSCOW: Yes, Judge. I do believe you've  
24 explained it accurately.

25 THE COURT: Okay. And Mr. Ayeboafo, just to be

1 clear every time I said cocaine I meant cocaine base, because  
2 that's actually what is charged in the indictment.

3 Do you understand that?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Okay. I need to explain to you your  
6 rights and the rights that you'd be giving up if you were to  
7 plead guilty.

8 First of all, you have an absolute right to plead  
9 not guilty.

10 Do you understand that?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Now what that means is that even if you  
13 are, in fact, guilty you have a choice. It's up to you to  
14 decide what to do; not your lawyer, not the government, not  
15 anybody else.

16 You can withdraw your previous plea of not guilty  
17 and plead guilty, as I understand that -- which is what you  
18 want to do, or you can simply persist and go to trial based  
19 on a plea of not guilty.

20 Do you understand that?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Okay. If you plead not guilty to the  
23 charges, you have a right to a speedy and public trial before  
24 a jury under the Constitution and laws of the United States.  
25 And at that trial you would have the assistance of your

1 attorney in a trial.

2 Do you understand that?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: And at a trial you'd be presumed  
5 innocent. You would not have to prove that you were  
6 innocent.

7 Under our legal system it's the government that  
8 bears the burden of proof, and they have to prove beyond a  
9 reasonable doubt each of the elements I've described to you,  
10 or told you about, if they wanted the jury to return a guilty  
11 verdict on that charge.

12 Now if the government failed to prove any one of  
13 those elements, the jury would be required to return a  
14 verdict of not guilty with respect to that charge.

15 Do you understand that?

16 In other words, if the government failed to meet  
17 its burden of proof, the jury would have to return a not  
18 guilty verdict.

19 Do you understand that?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: And you understand that you'd be  
22 presumed innocent at any trial?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Okay. Now at any trial, the government  
25 would have to come to court and testify in your presence.

1 Your lawyer, or lawyers, would have the right to cross  
2 examine any witnesses, to object to evidence offered by the  
3 government and to offer any evidence on your behalf that they  
4 wish to do so.

5 Your lawyer could also subpoena or compel witnesses  
6 to come into court and testify.

7 Do you understand that?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Now, at a trial you could testify in  
10 your case, if you wish to do so. On the other hand, you could  
11 not be forced to testify if you didn't want to.

12 Under the Constitution and laws of the United  
13 States, no person can be forced to be a witness against  
14 himself. And if there was a trial and you chose not to  
15 testify, Judge Cogan would instruct the jury that they could  
16 not hold the fact that you didn't testify against you.

17 Do you understand that?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Okay. Now if instead of going to trial  
20 you plead guilty and Judge Cogan accepts your guilty plea,  
21 you'll be giving up your constitutional right to a trial and  
22 each of the other rights I've just mentioned.

23 THE DEFENDANT: Can you repeat that, please?

24 THE COURT: Sure. If instead of going to trial you  
25 plead guilty and Judge Cogan accepts your guilty plea, you'll

1 be giving up your right to trial and all of the other rights  
2 that I've mentioned. There simply will not be any trial in  
3 this case. The court will simply enter a judgment of your  
4 guilt based upon the plea and what you say today.

5 Do you understand that?

6 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Okay. Now if you do decide to plead  
8 guilty, I have to ask you questions about what you did in  
9 order to satisfy myself and Judge Cogan that you are, in  
10 fact, guilty of a crime.

11 You're going to have to answer my questions and  
12 acknowledge your guilt. What that means is you're giving up  
13 your right to be a witness against yourself.

14 Do you understand that?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Okay. Now if you enter a plea of  
17 guilty today and you admit to criminal conduct, and Judge  
18 Cogan accepts your plea, you cannot appeal to a higher court  
19 on whether you committed a crime or not.

20 Do you understand that?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Are you willing to give up each of the  
23 rights, including your right to a trial that I've discussed?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

25 THE COURT: Okay. I have before me court exhibit -

1 - do you have any questions?

2 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

3 THE COURT: I have before me what is Court Exhibit  
4 2, which is a plea agreement. I note it's signed by the  
5 government, Mr. Ayebofo, and his counsel.

6 Mr. Wright, do you have a copy of that agreement  
7 for your client?

8 MR. WRIGHT: I do. Yes, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Ayebofo, did you read this  
10 plea agreement carefully?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Okay. And you discussed it with your  
13 lawyer?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

15 THE COURT: And you believe you understand it?

16 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Okay. Does the government -- well, let  
18 me ask, are there any written proffer agreements?

19 MR. MOSCOW: No, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Okay. Does the government represent  
21 that Court Exhibit to the plea agreement is the entirety of  
22 the understanding the U.S. Attorney's Office has reached with  
23 the defendant?

24 MR. MOSCOW: Yes, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Okay. Counsel, have you read and



1 reviewed the plea agreement with your client?

2 MR. WRIGHT: I have. Yes, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: Does the plea agreement, that's Court  
4 Exhibit 2, contain the entirety of the understanding that  
5 your client has entered into with the government?

6 MR. WRIGHT: Yes, it does.

7 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Ayebofo, is there anything  
8 in the agreement that's not clear at this point?

9 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: Okay. Now I need to go over a couple of  
11 things with you that are in the agreement, okay?

12 First, I'm going to go over the minimum and maximum  
13 penalties and fines that can be imposed on you based on this  
14 -- the first count in the indictment, okay.

15 It carries a minimum term of imprisonment of five  
16 years and a maximum term of imprisonment of 40 years.  
17 There is also what follows any term of imprisonment what is  
18 known as supervised release. The minimum term of that  
19 supervised release is four years. The maximum is life.

20 Now supervised release follows imprisonment, which  
21 means you are released and you're subject to certain  
22 conditions.

23 If you were to violate any of those conditions, you  
24 could be sentenced to additional time in prison without  
25 getting any credit for any time you spent in prison before

1       you were put out on release, or any time that you spent out  
2       on release before additional time of imprisonment was  
3       imposed. Okay?

4               Do you understand that?

5               THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

6               THE COURT: Okay. You're also subject to a maximum  
7       fine of \$5 million and a mandatory \$100 special assessment  
8       fee.

9               Do you understand?

10              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

11              THE COURT: Okay. Now I'm going to go over the  
12       sentencing guidelines separately in a moment, but I'd like  
13       you to go to paragraph 4 on the bottom of page 3.

14              THE DEFENDANT: I'm here, Your Honor.

15              THE COURT: Okay. Do you understand that if Judge  
16       Cogan sentences you to imprisonment of 63 months or less,  
17       that you're giving up and you're agreeing not to file any  
18       appeal in which you would challenge the sentence or the  
19       conviction?

20              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

21              THE COURT: Okay. And go to paragraph 6 on page 5.

22              Do you understand that you are entering -- you're  
23       agreeing to forfeit a certain amount of money pursuant to  
24       what's known as a forfeiture judgment?

25              THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Okay. And Mr. Ayeboafo, I understand  
2 that you're a United States citizen. If for some reason you  
3 were not a United States citizen, that could have  
4 consequences about your ability to remain in the United  
5 States.

6 Do you understand that?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Okay. Is there anything else in the  
9 plea agreement that the government believes I need to  
10 identify with specificity with Mr. Ayeboafo?

11 MR. MOSCOW: No, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Wright?

13 MR. WRIGHT: Nothing, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Ayeboafo, other than the  
15 promises that are contained in this agreement, has anyone  
16 made you any other promises that are causing you to plead  
17 guilty?

18 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Okay. Now I want to explain to you how  
20 sentencing would work under the sentencing guidelines and  
21 before Judge Cogan, okay?

22 He has to undergo a certain analysis in determining  
23 what an appropriate sentence is for you in this case. As a  
24 first step he has to consider what are known as the  
25 sentencing guidelines, okay?

1           Those are issued by an agency called the United  
2       States Sentencing Commission and he has to determine what a  
3       reasonable sentence is based on those guidelines. Those  
4       guidelines are advisory, which means they're not mandatory.

5           But nonetheless they're important -- they're an  
6       important consideration in sentencing, and Judge Cogan has to  
7       take them into account in determining what sentence to give  
8       you.

9           Do you understand that?

10          THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

11          THE COURT: Has your lawyer discussed with you the  
12       sentencing guidelines and how the guidelines are calculated?

13          THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

14          THE COURT: Okay. In addition to considering the  
15       sentencing guidelines, Judge Cogan has to determine whether  
16       there are any factors that would permit the government --  
17       excuse me -- would permit him to either depart upwardly or  
18       downwardly from the sentencing guidelines.

19               In addition, there's a sentencing law and it has  
20       certain factors or things that have to be considered in  
21       connection with sentencing.

22               And he's to consider those things in light of the  
23       facts and circumstances of this case, including what you're  
24       charged with, what you -- the nature and circumstances of you  
25       and your background, and it may be what's known as a non-

1 guideline sentence would be appropriate.

2 Do you need a second to talk with your counsel?

3 (Counsel and defendant confer.)

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Okay. So I hadn't asked a question  
6 yet, but the point of all of this, telling you that there are  
7 sentencing guidelines that have to be considered, that Judge  
8 Cogan could depart either upwardly or downwardly, that he  
9 could impose a non-guideline sentence is to tell you you  
10 cannot know with certainty whether there are grounds to give  
11 you a non-guideline sentence or what your sentence will be.

12 Do you understand?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I get it, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Okay. Now there is a date for  
15 sentencing, correct, Mr. Mason?

16 THE CLERK: June 18th, 2020 at 10:00 a.m., Your  
17 Honor.

18 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Ayebofo, sentencing is  
19 scheduled before Judge Cogan on June 18th at 10:00 in the  
20 morning, okay?

21 Before that date you'll receive what's known --  
22 you'll have an interview with the Probation Department.  
23 You'll receive what's known as a presentence report from the  
24 Probation Department. That's going to recommend a guideline  
25 range.

1           Your counsel will have an opportunity to object to  
2           any facts that are contained in that report.

3           Do you understand that?

4           THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

5           THE COURT: Okay. Now despite what I said it's  
6           still important for you to know what the possible guideline  
7           sentence would be here, based on the facts that are known  
8           now. Now keep in mind this is a guess that could be wrong.

9           Do you understand that?

10          THE DEFENDANT: What could be wrong?

11          THE COURT: The guess I'm about to tell you about  
12          the sentencing guidelines, the range, that could be wrong.

13          Do you understand that?

14          THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

15          THE COURT: Okay. It's just based on facts that  
16          are known now and those facts can be incorrect, okay? Do you  
17          understand that?

18          THE DEFENDANT: So the guidelines that I have right  
19          now could be wrong.

20          THE COURT: Correct.

21          THE DEFENDANT: And if they're wrong, how would  
22          that work?

23          (Counsel and defendant confer.)

24          THE COURT: So what I'm telling you now is I'm  
25          going to ask the government what their estimate is of the

1 guidelines range. It's what's reflected in the plea  
2 agreement. And I'm going to tell you that number and I need  
3 you to make sure you understand that that's just a guess  
4 based on current information. That's a guess that could be  
5 wrong.

6 Do you understand that?

7 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Okay. What's the government's estimate  
9 of the guideline range?

10 MR. MOSCOW: Your Honor, the government estimates  
11 at this time, because the government intends to move for a  
12 third point for acceptance of responsibility, in light of the  
13 defendant's timely guilty plea, a guidelines range of 46 to  
14 57 months, which in light of the mandatory minimum term of 60  
15 months becomes an effective guidelines range of 60 months.

16 THE COURT: Okay. So Mr. Ayebofo, the government  
17 estimates that the guidelines calculation would be 46 to 57  
18 months of imprisonment.

19 However, there's a mandatory minimum that's  
20 associated with Count 1 in the indictment and that makes the  
21 guidelines range 60 months.

22 Do you understand that?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Okay. Now Mr. Wright, have you  
25 provided your client with an estimate of the guideline range?

1 And I don't need to know what it is.

2 MR. WRIGHT: Yes, I have, Judge.

3 THE COURT: Okay. Now Mr. Ayeboafo, I need you to  
4 understand that Judge Cogan is not bound by anything in the  
5 plea agreement or what the government says the guideline  
6 range is, what your lawyer says the guideline range is, or  
7 what the Probation Department says that the guideline range  
8 is.

9 Do you understand that?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Judge Cogan can sentence you based upon  
12 his interpretation of what the sentencing law is and what the  
13 guidelines range should be.

14 Do you understand that?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: And you understand that he has the  
17 authority to depart either upwardly or downwardly, or impose  
18 a non-guideline sentence.

19 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Okay. Now under the guideline system  
21 there's no parole board or parole commission for you.

22 What that means practically speaking whatever  
23 sentence you do receive from Judge Cogan will be pretty much  
24 close to the amount of time you would spend in prison. You  
25 don't have the ability to appeal to a parole board to get out



1 early because for you parole boards are not an option in the  
2 federal sentencing system.

3 Do you understand that?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Okay. Do you have any questions you  
6 want to ask me about what you're charged with, what your  
7 rights are, or anything else that may not be clear?

8 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Okay. Are you ready to plead?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

11 THE COURT: Okay. Counsel, do you know of any  
12 reason your client should not enter a plea of guilty to Count  
13 1 in the indictment?

14 MR. WRIGHT: I do not.

15 THE COURT: Are you aware of any valid and complete  
16 legal defense that would prevail at trial?

17 MR. WRIGHT: There is none.

18 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Ayeboafo, how do you plead  
19 to Count 1 in the indictment which charges distribution of  
20 and possession of with intent to distribute.

21 Do you plead guilty or not guilty?

22 THE DEFENDANT: I plead guilty.

23 THE COURT: Okay. Are you making this guilty plea  
24 voluntarily and of your own free will?

25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

1 THE COURT: Has anyone threatened you or forced  
2 your or pressured you to plead guilty?

3 THE DEFENDANT: No.

4 THE COURT: Outside of the plea agreement, has  
5 anyone made any promises to you that are causing you to plead  
6 guilty?

7 THE DEFENDANT: No.

8 THE COURT: Has anyone promised you what sentence  
9 you would receive from Judge Cogan if you were to plead  
10 guilty?

11 THE DEFENDANT: No.

12 THE COURT: Okay. Can you tell me in your own  
13 words what you did that leads you to believe that you're  
14 guilty of a crime?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Between November, 2008 and March  
16 2009, I -- I mean, 2019 I sold crack cocaine, cocaine base.

17 THE COURT: Okay. Now I just want to make sure of  
18 the dates. What were those dates again?

19 THE DEFENDANT: November 2018 and March 2019.

20 THE COURT: Okay. And you said you sold crack  
21 cocaine or cocaine base. Where did you do that?

22 THE DEFENDANT: In Staten Island, New York.

23 THE COURT: Okay. And did you know what you were  
24 doing when you did that?

25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Okay. And do you know the amount of  
2 crack cocaine or cocaine base that you had with you, or that  
3 you sold, either one?

4 THE DEFENDANT: The amount exceeded 28 grams.

5 THE COURT: Okay. Does the government believe any  
6 other factual allocution is necessary at this point?

7 MR. MOSCOW: No, Your Honor. The government  
8 believes that's sufficient.

9 THE COURT: Okay. Counsel, do you agree that the  
10 factual allocution is sufficient?

11 MR. WRIGHT: Yes, we agree it's sufficient.

12 THE COURT: Okay. Based upon the information  
13 that's been given to me, I find that Mr. Ayeboafo, is acting  
14 voluntarily, that he fully understands the rights that he  
15 has, the charges against him and what the consequences of the  
16 plea are, and that there's a factual basis for his plea of  
17 guilty.

18 It's therefore my recommendation to Judge Cogan  
19 that he accept Mr. Ayeboafo's guilty plea to Count 1 in the  
20 indictment.

21 Is there anything else from the government?

22 MR. MOSCOW: No, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: Counsel?

24 MR. WRIGHT: Nothing, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Okay. Everybody have a nice day, okay?

1 MR. MOSCOW: Thank you, Your Honor.

2 THE DEFENDANT: You too, Your Honor.

3 (Proceedings concluded at 1:47 p.m.)

4 I, CHRISTINE FIORE, court-approved transcriber and certified  
5 electronic reporter and transcriber, certify that the  
6 foregoing is a correct transcript from the official  
7 electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the above-  
8 entitled matter.

9

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11 \_\_\_\_\_ April 13, 2020

12 Christine Fiore, CERT

13 Transcriber

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